

Section 8

GENERAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR INSTITUTIONAL/CORPORATE CONTRACT

1. LEGAL STATUS

The Contractor shall be considered as having the legal status of an independent contractor vis-à-vis the Agency. Neither the Contractor, and any subcontractor, nor any of their personnel shall be considered to be employees or agents of the Agency.

2. PAYMENT TERMS

(a) The Agency shall, unless otherwise specified in the Contract, make payment within 30 days of receipt of the Contractor's invoice which is issued only upon the Agency's acceptance of the work specified in the Contract.

(b) The prices shown in the Contract cannot be increased except by express written agreement by the Agency. The Agency will not pay any charge for late payment unless expressly agreed to in writing.

3. CONTRACTOR'S RESPONSIBILITY FOR EMPLOYEES

The Contractor shall supervise and be responsible for the professional and technical competence of its employees and shall select, for work under the Contract, reliable individuals who will perform effectively in the implementation of the Contract, respect the local customs and conform to a high standard of moral and ethical conduct.

4. SOURCE OF INSTRUCTIONS

The Contractor shall neither seek nor accept instructions from any authority external to the Agency in connection with the performance of its obligations under the Contract. The Contractor shall refrain from any action which may adversely affect the Agency and shall fulfill its commitments with the fullest regard to the interests of the Agency.

5. OFFICIALS NOT TO BENEFIT

The Contractor warrants that it has not and shall not offer any direct or indirect benefit arising from or related to the Contract or the award thereof to any official or employee of the Agency. The Contractor acknowledges and agrees that any breach of this Article is a breach of an essential term of the Contract.

6. ASSIGNMENT AND INSOLVENCY

(a) The Contractor shall not assign, transfer, pledge or make other disposition of the Contract or any part thereof, or any of the Contractor's rights, claims or obligations under the Contract except with the prior written consent of the Agency.

(b) Should the Contractor become insolvent or should control of the Contractor change by virtue of insolvency, the Agency may, without prejudice to any other rights or remedies, immediately terminate the Contract by giving the Contractor written notice of termination.

7. SUBCONTRACTING

In the event the Contractor requires the services of one or more subcontractors, the Contractor shall obtain the prior written approval of the Agency for all subcontractor(s). The Agency's approval of a subcontractor shall not relieve the Contractor of any of its obligations under the Contract, and the terms of any subcontract shall be subject to and in conformity with the provisions of the Contract.

8. INDEMNIFICATION

The Contractor shall indemnify, hold and save harmless and defend at its own expense the Agency, its officers, agents, servants and employees from and against all suits, claims, demands and liability of any nature or kind, including cost and expenses arising out of acts or omissions of the Contractor or its employees or subcontractors in the performance of the Contract. This requirement shall extend, inter alia, to claims or liabilities in the nature of workers' compensation, product liability and to liabilities pertaining to intellectual property rights. The obligations under this clause do not lapse upon termination of the Contract.

9. INSURANCE AND LIABILITIES TO THIRD PARTIES

(a) The Contractor shall provide and thereafter maintain all appropriate workmen's compensation insurance, or its equivalent, with respect to its employees to cover claims for personal injury, bodily injury or death arising from the execution of the Contract.

(b) The Contractor shall provide and thereafter maintain insurance against all risk in respect of its property and any equipment used for the execution of the Contract.

(c) The Contractor shall also provide and thereafter maintain liability insurance in an adequate amount to cover third party claims for death, bodily injury, loss of and damage to property arising from or in connection with the implementation of the Contract or from the operation of any vehicles, boats, airplanes and other equipment owned or leased by the Contractor or its agents, servants, employees or subcontractors performing work or services in connection with of the Contract.

(d) Except for insurance mentioned in paragraph (a), the insurance policies under this clause shall:

(i) Name the Agency as additional beneficiary (additional insured);

(ii) Include a waiver of subrogation of the Contractor's rights to the insurance carrier against the Agency;

(iii) Provide that the Agency shall receive thirty (30) days written notice from the insurers prior to any cancellation or change of coverage.

(e) The Contractor shall, upon request, provide the Agency with satisfactory evidence of the insurance required under this Article.

10. ENCUMBRANCES/LIENS

The Contractor shall not cause or permit any lien, attachment or other encumbrance by any person to be placed on file in any public office or on file with the Agency against any monies due or to become due for any Services or Goods provided under the Contract, or by reason of any other claim or demand against the Contractor.

11. TITLE TO EQUIPMENT

Title to any equipment and supplies that may be furnished by the Agency shall rest with the Agency and any such equipment shall be returned to the Agency at the conclusion of the Contract or when no longer needed. Such equipment, when returned shall be in the same condition as when delivered to the Contractor, subject to normal wear and tear, and the Contractor shall be liable to compensate the Agency for any damage or degradation of the equipment that is beyond normal wear and tear.

12. OBSERVANCE OF THE LAW

The Contractor shall comply with all laws, ordinances, rules and regulations bearing upon the performance of its obligations under the terms of the Contract.

13. COPYRIGHT, PATENTS AND OTHER PROPRIETARY RIGHTS

Except as otherwise expressly provided in the Contract, the Agency shall be entitled to all intellectual property and other property rights, including but not limited to copyrights, patents and trademarks, with regard to products, documents or other materials which bear a direct relation to or are produced, prepared or collected in consequence or in the course of the execution of the Contract. At the request of the Agency, the Contractor shall take all necessary steps, prepare and process all necessary documents and assist in securing such proprietary rights and transferring them to the Agency in compliance with the requirements of the applicable law.

14. CONFIDENTIALITY

(a) All technical, financial or other documentation and data the Contractor compiled for or received from the Agency under the Contract shall be treated as confidential and shall be delivered only to the Agency's authorized officials on completion of the Work or as requested by the Agency.

(b) The Contractor may not communicate at any time to any other person, Government or authority external to the Agency, any information known to it by reason of its association with the Agency which has not been made public except with the authorization of the Agency, nor shall the Contractor at any time use such information to private advantage. These obligations do not lapse upon termination of the Contract.

15. USE OF NAME, EMBLEM, OR OFFICIAL SEAL OF THE AGENCY

The Contractor shall not advertise or otherwise make public for purposes of commercial advantage that it is a Contractor of the Agency, nor shall the Contractor, in any manner whatsoever, use the name, emblem or official seal of the Agency or any abbreviation of the name of the IRENA in connection with its business or otherwise, without the prior written approval by the Agency.

16. FORCE MAJEURE

(a) *Force majeure* as used herein shall mean acts of God, industrial disturbances, acts of the public enemy, civil disturbances, explosions and any other similar cause of equivalent force not caused by nor within the control of either party and which neither party is able to overcome.

(b) In the event of or as soon as possible after the occurrence of any cause constituting *force majeure*, the Contractor shall give notice and full particulars in writing to the Agency of such occurrence if the Contractor is thereby rendered unable, wholly or in part, to perform its obligations and meet its responsibilities under the Contract. The Contractor shall also notify the Agency of any other changes in conditions or the occurrence of any event which interferes or threatens to interfere with the Contractor's performance under the Contract. Upon receipt of the notice required under this Article, the Agency shall take such action as, in its sole discretion, it considers to be appropriate or necessary in the circumstances, including the granting to the Contractor of a reasonable extension of time in which to perform its obligations under the Contract.

(c) If the Contractor is rendered permanently unable, wholly or in part, by reason of force majeure to perform its obligations and meet its responsibilities under the Contract, the Agency shall have the right to terminate the Contract on the same terms and conditions as are provided for in Article 17 ("Termination") of these General Terms and Conditions, except that the period of notice may be seven (7) days instead of thirty (30) days.

17. TERMINATION

(a) The Agency may terminate the Contract in whole or in part, and at any time, upon thirty (30) days' notice of termination to the

Contractor. The initiation of arbitral proceedings in accordance with Article 18 ("Settlement of Disputes") of these General Terms and Conditions, shall not be deemed a termination of the Contract.

(b) The Agency may terminate forthwith the Contract at any time should the funding for the Agency be curtailed or terminated, in which case the Contractor shall be reimbursed by the Agency for all reasonable costs incurred by the Contractor prior to receipt of the notice of termination.

(c) In the event of termination by the Agency, no payment shall be due from the Agency to the Contractor except for work and services satisfactorily performed in accordance with the express terms of the Contract.

(d) Should the Contractor be adjudicated bankrupt, or be liquidated or become insolvent, or should the Contractor make an assignment for the benefit of its creditors, or should a Receiver be appointed on account of the insolvency of the Contractor, the Agency may, without prejudice to any other right or remedy it may have under the Contract terminate the Contract forthwith. The Contractor shall immediately inform the Agency of the occurrence of any of the above events.

18. SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES

(a) The Parties shall use their best efforts to settle amicably any dispute, controversy or claim arising out of the Contract or the breach, termination or invalidity thereof.

(b) Any dispute, controversy or claim that is not settled under the preceding paragraph, shall be referred to arbitration in accordance with the UNCITRAL arbitration rules as at present in force. The arbitral tribunal shall take into account the internationally recognized general principles of commercial transactions. The arbitral tribunal shall have no authority to award punitive damages, nor to award interest in excess of five (5) per cent, and any such interest shall be simple interest only. The parties shall be bound by any arbitration award rendered as a result of such arbitration as the final adjudication of any such dispute.

19. PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES

Nothing in or relating to the Contract shall be deemed a waiver, express or implied, of any of the privileges and immunities of the Agency.